



漁農自然護理署
Agriculture, Fisheries and
Conservation Department

香港野生動物
Hong Kong Wildlife

野 豬

Wild Pigs





成年野豬 Adult wild pig

生態與習性 Ecology & Habits

野豬(學名為*Sus scrofa*)是本地體型最大的陸棲哺乳動物，成豬體重可達200公斤及體長達2米。牠們長有厚而粗糙的短毛，毛色為灰棕至黑。幼豬初出生時毛色呈深淺棕色條紋，條紋會在頭6個月至1歲後慢慢消失。雄豬長有獠牙，用作打鬥之用。

Wild Pig or Eurasian Wild Pig (*Sus scrofa*) is the largest native terrestrial mammal in Hong Kong: the adults weigh up to 200 kg and reach a body length up to 2m. They have thick and short bristly coats of brownish grey to black colour. Young wild pigs are born with a coat of chocolate and cream coloured stripes along their torso. This pattern fades within the first six months to one year. Adult males have tusks for fighting.



幼豬 Piglet

野豬在香港十分常見及分布廣泛，較多在新界郊區出沒。牠們可棲息於林地、草原和農田等多種生境。野豬是雜食性動物，經常使用鼻子翻土覓找植物的根及球莖或泥土中的小動物(如昆蟲或蚯蚓等)作食物。

一般來說，野豬行蹤隱秘，而且習慣避開人類。但當野豬受挑釁或受驚嚇後可能會作出攻擊行為，尤其是具領導地位的雄豬或帶有小豬的母豬。

Wild pigs are common and widespread in Hong Kong, especially in the countryside areas in the New Territories. They are widely distributed in habitats like forests, grasslands and farm areas, etc. Being omnivorous, they use their nose to sniff out food including roots, bulbs, and small animals (e.g. insects or earthworms) living underground.

In general, wild pigs are secretive and wary of human contact. However, if provoked or threatened they may become aggressive and may attack humans, particularly dominant males or sows with piglets.

《野生動物保護條例》 Wild Animals Protection Ordinance

根據香港法例第170章《野生動物保護條例》，任何人除按照特別許可證行事外，不得利用活生作誘餌用的動物或發出預先錄下的聲音、任何陷阱、任何槍械或任何未經漁農自然護理署(漁護署)署長批准的狩獵器具等方法狩獵野豬或其他野生動物，亦不可管有未經漁護署署長批准的狩獵器具。任何人如違反以上條例，一經定罪最高可被判罰款5萬元。

Under the Wild Animals Protection Ordinance (Cap. 170), no person shall, except in accordance with a special permit, hunt wild pigs and other wild animals by means of any hunting appliance such as a live decoy or the emission of recorded noises, any pitfall, any arms; or any hunting appliance other than a hunting appliance approved by the Director of Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation (the Director), or has in his possession of any hunting appliance other a hunting appliance approved by the Director. Any person who contravenes the above shall be liable on conviction to a fine of HK\$50,000.

踪跡 Signs

野豬的糞便、腳印或翻土痕跡等都可顯示牠們曾在該區出沒。野豬糞便呈顆粒狀或串成條狀。牠們的主蹄末端較圓，在軟質土上會留下如新月形的腳印，副蹄則呈點狀。翻土是野豬的常見習性，目的是為了在泥土中尋找食物。



糞便 Scats



腳印 Footprint

Droppings and footprints of wild pigs, and signs of rooting indicate the presence of wild pigs in the area. Wild pig droppings may appear as masses of pellets or in strings of sausage-like segments. The wild pig's hoof has rounded tips which leave crescent shaped prints in soft soil. The prints of the dew claws look like two dots. Rooting is a common food searching behaviour of wild pigs.



翻土 Rooting



餵飼野豬等野生動物的惡果 Negative Consequences of Feeding Wild Animals including Wild Pigs

有些人以餵飼野生動物(包括野豬)為樂，更有人擔心野生動物在野外挨餓，認為牠們需要像寵物般定時餵飼。但他們並不察覺到此舉可能帶來以下惡果：

1. 人們餵飼野生動物，會誘使牠們流連、聚集。動物會失去天然覓食的本能，更可能最終會滋擾他人。
2. 經過不斷與人類頻密接觸，有些野豬失去了畏懼人類的本性，走到民居附近覓食，因而造成滋擾或破壞。
3. 剩餘的餵飼食物會引起環境衛生問題。

Some people enjoy feeding wild animals including wild pigs, and some even worry that the animals are starving in the wild and need to be fed regularly like pets. However they may not be aware of the negative consequences of human feeding of wild animals, as follows:

1. Human feeding attracts wild animals to stay and gather in large numbers. The animals may lose their ability to forage for natural food, and may even end up harassing people.
2. Through frequent contact with humans, some wild pigs are losing their natural fear of humans and even become habituated to stray into nearby residential areas in search of easy food.
3. Food residues from human feeding would cause environmental hygiene problems.

野豬滋擾 Wild Pig Nuisance

有些野豬會走到鄉村或市區覓食，因而造成滋擾及破壞農作物或其他個人財產。要減少野豬的滋擾，可採取以下措施：

- 切勿餵飼任何野生或流浪動物，野豬會被因餵飼而留下的食物吸引而不時到民居覓食；
- 應妥善處理戶外的垃圾或使用可防止被動物翻倒的垃圾箱，從而減少吸引野豬的食物來源；
- 可加建堅固的圍欄保護農作物或使用紅外線感應照明系統等措施嚇阻野豬再次出現。



圍欄用以保護農作物
Fences for protecting crops

Some wild pigs intrude into villages and urban areas in search of food, causing disturbance and damage of crops and personal properties. In order to reduce the nuisance caused by wild pigs, preventive measures are recommended as follows:

- Do not feed any wild or stray animals, as food remains will attract wild pigs to stray into your area.
- Manage outdoor rubbish bins properly or use animal-proof rubbish bins to reduce any possible food sources for wild pigs.
- Erect sturdy fences to protect crops or use infrared auto-trigger lightings to deter wild pigs.



防止被動物翻倒的垃圾箱
Animal-proof rubbish bin

如遇到野豬時，應該怎樣處理？

What should I do if I see a wild pig?



如看見野豬在郊野出沒，應保持鎮定，切勿主動走近及干擾牠們。
If you see wild pigs in the wild, you should keep calm, stay away and leave them undisturbed.



請勿接觸野豬，包括幼豬。
Do not approach any wild pigs, including piglets.



如有需要，可躲在大樹或巨石後，待野豬離開後才繼續前進。
If necessary, you may hide behind a big tree or boulder and wait until the wild pigs leave before you proceed.



不應將物件拋向或驅趕野豬，以免挑釁野豬而發生危險。
You must not drive them away with any object as it is dangerous to provoke the wild pig.





如野豬對你的財產或人身安全構成即時威脅，請立即致電‘999’報警求助。

When a wild pig is posing immediate threats to life and property, you should report to the police by calling 999 for emergency assistance.

聯絡本署 Contact Us

如你受野豬滋擾，或發現受傷、被困或誤闖市區的野豬，可致電**1823**通知漁護署跟進。

If you are disturbed by wild pigs or find any wild pig injured or trapped, or straying in urban areas, you may call **1823** to notify AFCD for follow-up actions.



被困在欄桿內的野豬
Wild pig trapped in railing



誤闖市區的野豬
Wild pig straying in an urban area