

香港漁業資源豐富，海魚種類繁多，原因是水文獨特，而且有各種不同的生境。香港水域匯合了三種沿岸流(海南海流、黑潮海流和台灣海流)、珠江徑流和湧升流。此外，亦有各式各樣的海洋生境，包括泥質和沙質的底土層、岩岸、珊瑚礁和新敷設的人工魚礁。

香港錄得的海水魚達997種，分屬27目135科，約佔南中國海海魚種類的三成。據文獻所載，台灣、菲律賓、香港東北和東南水域的海魚超過2,000種。預計將來香港水域會錄得更多的魚類品種。

漁農自然護理署透過推行漁業可持續發展措施，例如：協助拖網漁民轉型、設立海岸公園及海岸保護區、實施人工魚礁計劃及優質養魚場計劃等，同時又執行《漁業保護條例》打擊破壞性捕魚活動，藉此保護及增加本地漁業資源。這些措施有助建立及維持一個資源豐富、可留傳後世的海洋生態環境，使整體社會和市民大眾得益。

Hong Kong possesses rich fisheries resources. The relatively high fish diversity is the result of Hong Kong's unique hydrology and diverse habitats. Hong Kong waters is affected by 3 coastal currents (Hainan Current, Kuroshio Current and Taiwan Current), Pearl River runoff and upwelling. In addition, there are diversified marine habitats including muddy and sandy substrata, rocky shores, coral communities and the recently deployed artificial reefs.

A total of 997 marine fish species from 135 families and 27 orders was recorded in Hong Kong. This is about 30% of the total fish species that can be found in the South China Sea. Within the waters of Taiwan, the Philippines, the northeastern and southeastern parts of Hong Kong, over 2,000 marine fish species were documented. It is expected that more and more fish species will be recorded in Hong Kong waters in future.

Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) implements a series of measures for sustainable fisheries development. These include assisting trawler fishermen in switching to sustainable fisheries or related operations, establishing Marine Parks and Marine Reserve, implementing the artificial reefs programme and accredited fish farm scheme, etc. AFCD combats destructive fishing practices by enforcing 《Fisheries Protection Ordinance》. These measures will benefit our society from a sustainable fisheries industry, as it will help establish and maintain a marine ecological environment that is abundant in resources and can be passed on to our future generations.



# 黃花



*Larimichthys crocea*

# 老鼠斑



*Cromileptes altivelis*

# 黃腳魷



*Acanthopagrus latus*



*Plectorhinchus diagrammus*

# 花細鱗



*Eleutheronema tetradactylum*

# 馬鮫

## 黃花 *Larimichthys crocea*



- 特徵**
- 頭鈍及圓。
  - 尾鰭菱形、末端尖。
  - 側線與首背鰭起點有鱗片八至九列。
  - 體呈黃色，背部較深色，腹部有金彩。
  - 腹部鱗片橙黃色(具發光體)。
  - 下頰前中具一暗黑點；各鰭黃色。
- Description**
- Head blunt and rounded.
  - Caudal fin rhomboid and pointed at the end.
  - 8 to 9 rows of scales between lateral line and origin of first dorsal fin.
  - Body yellow, darker above and golden sheen below.
  - Ventral scales orange-yellow (with luminous organs).
  - Front centre of the lower jaw with a dusky black spot; fins all yellow.

## 老鼠斑 *Cromileptes altivelis*



- 特徵**
- 體側扁，頭背輪廓明顯內凹，頸部明顯隆突。
  - 胸鰭及尾鰭呈圓形。
  - 全身呈淡褐色至褐色。頭、身及所有鰭也有疏落的黑色圓點，部分小黑點與體上暗斑重疊。
- Description**
- Body compressed. Dorsal head profile distinctly concave, rising steeply at the nape.
  - Pectoral and caudal fins rounded.
  - Pale greenish brown, with widely-spaced, round, black spots on head, body, and fins. Some spots on body overlain by a large dusky blotch.

## 黃腳魷 *Acanthopagrus latus*



- 特徵**
- 體銀灰色。
  - 側線起點及胸鰭腋部各有一黑點。
  - 腹鰭及臀鰭呈黃色。
  - 側線與硬背鰭基底間有鱗3.5列。
- Description**
- Body color is silvery grey.
  - Black dots present at the origins of the lateral line and pectoral fin.
  - Yellow pelvic and anal fins.
  - 3.5 lines of scales present between the lateral line and the dorsal fin base.

## 花細鱗 *Plectorhinchus diagrammus*



- 特徵**
- 體高及側扁。
  - 成魚白色，體上部具4條深色水平條紋。
  - 頭有6條斑紋，但胸鰭之下不具斑紋。
  - 背鰭、臀鰭及尾鰭黃色具黑點。
- Description**
- Body deep and compressed.
  - Adults white with 4 dark longitudinal stripes on the upper body.
  - 6 stripes on the head but no longitudinal stripes under the pectoral fin.
  - Dorsal, anal and caudal fins yellow with black spots.

## 馬鮫 *Eleutheronema tetradactylum*



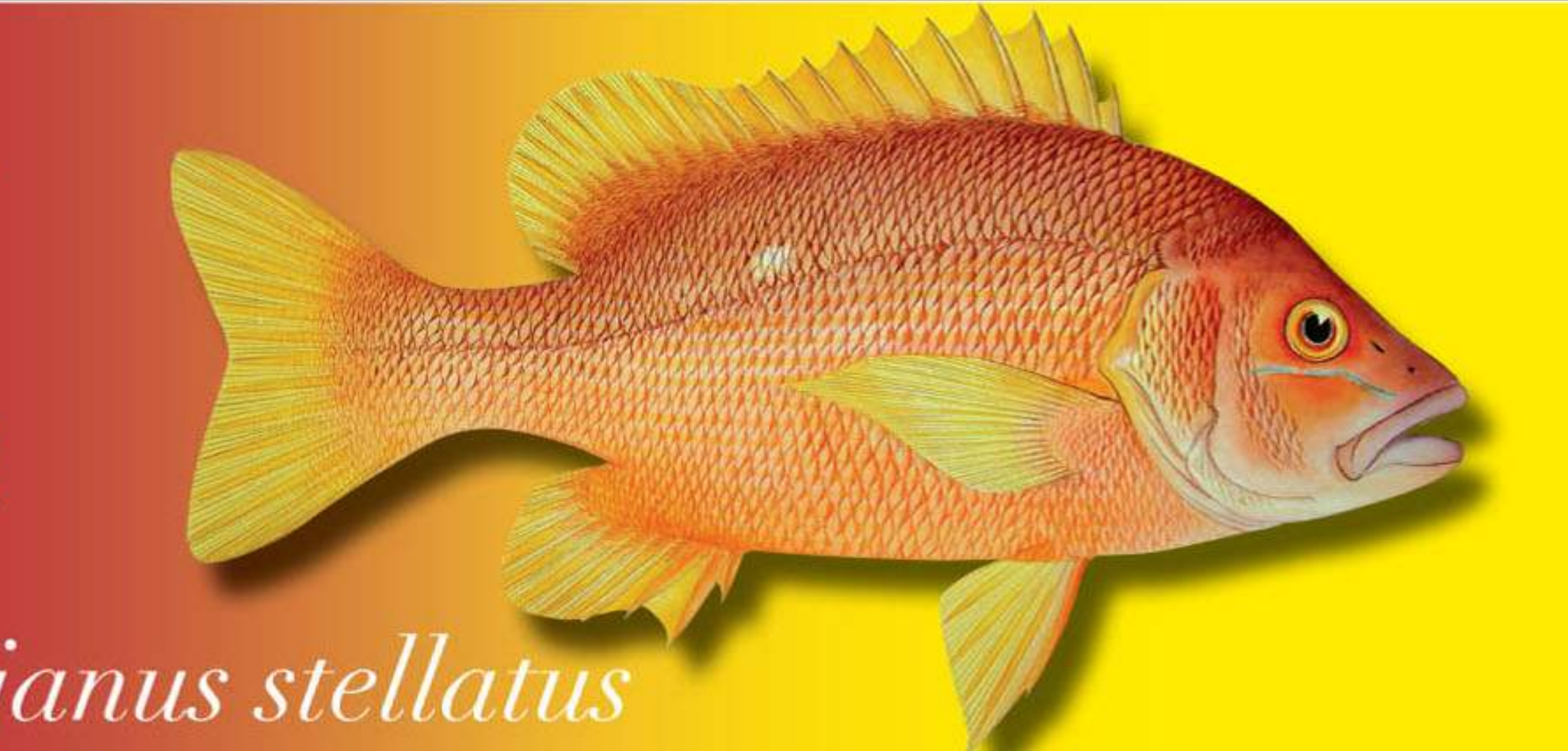
- 特徵**
- 體長形，側扁，體披大而弱的櫛鱗。
  - 吻凸出；下唇只局限在嘴列附近；兩頰的絨毛狀齒伸展至兩頰外緣。
  - 胸鰭具游離狀鰭條四枚。
  - 體背銀青色，腹部奶白色；各鰭淺米白色。
- Description**
- Body oblong, compressed, covered with large, feeble centoid scales.
  - Snout projecting; lower lip restricted to corner of mouth; villiform teeth on both jaws and extending to outer edges of jaws.
  - Pectoral fin with 4 separated rays.
  - Body silvery green above, cream below; fins pale yellowish white.

# 紅斑



*Epinephelus akaara*

# 石蚌



*Lutjanus stellatus*



*Goniistius zonatus*

# 斬三刀



*Nemipterus virgatus*

# 紅衫



*Lutjanus johnii*

# 牙點

## 紅斑 *Epinephelus akaara*



- 特徵**
- 身體褐色。
  - 頭、身和奇鰭佈滿橙紅色小點。
  - 背鰭邊緣黃至橙色。
  - 背鰭的硬棘部分中央有一列暗橙黃色的斑點，另一列斑點在背鰭基部。
- Description**
- Body brownish.
  - Red to orange-red spots on the body, head and sometimes median fins.
  - Dorsal fin margin yellow to orange.
  - Dusky yellow or orange spots along middle of spinous dorsal fin and another row along base of dorsal fin.

## 石蚌 *Lutjanus stellatus*



- 特徵**
- 體紫褐色，腹部黃褐色至淡橙色。
  - 自吻至鰓蓋有一藍色水平帶。
  - 在背鰭第一條軟鰭條下方、側線上有一白斑。
  - 各鰭黃色，基部呈灰色。
- Description**
- Body brown, slightly purplish, grading to yellowish brown or pale orange on belly.
  - A longitudinal blue stripe runs from the snout to the opercle.
  - A white spot just above the lateral line below the first soft ray of the dorsal fin.
  - Fins greyish basally and the remaining parts mostly yellow.

## 斬三刀 *Goniistius zonatus*



- 特徵**
- 鰓蓋具半月形缺刻。
  - 體黃白色，體側具9條褐色斜紋。
  - 背鰭黃色，鰭棘及鰭條間具深缺刻。
  - 尾鰭褐色，叉形，佈滿白色斑點。
- Description**
- A lunar-shaped notch on operculum.
  - Body yellowish white with 9 oblique narrow brown bars on side.
  - Yellow dorsal fin continuous with a deep notch.
  - Brown caudal fin forked with numerous white spots.

## 紅衫 *Nemipterus virgatus*



- 特徵**
- 尾鰭上葉延長呈絲狀。
  - 體粉紅色，腹部較淺色，側線下具一黃色水平窄帶。
  - 腹側具數條藍白色水平線。
  - 背鰭及臀鰭淺粉紅色，基底具黃色條紋。
  - 背鰭外緣具一紅黃色條紋，臀鰭近外緣具一黃色條紋。
- Description**
- Upper lobe of caudal fin produced to form a trailing filament.
  - Body pink, paler below, with a narrow horizontal yellow stripe below the lateral line.
  - Several horizontal bluish white lines on ventral side.
  - Dorsal and anal fins pale pink, with yellow stripe near the base.
  - Dorsal fin with another reddish yellow stripe at outer margin and anal fin with yellow submargin.

## 牙點 *Lutjanus johnii*



- 特徵**
- 體黃銅色，帶有銀光；腹部及頭下方銀白色。
  - 每片鱗片中央具一深褐色點。
  - 背鰭前軟鰭條下方、側線上有一黑色大斑。
  - 胸鰭、腹鰭及臀鰭黃色。
- Description**
- Body bronze-yellow with a silvery sheen becoming silvery white on the belly and underside of the head.
  - Centre of each scale with a dark brown spot.
  - A large black blotch mainly above the lateral line below the anterior soft dorsal fin rays.
  - Pectoral, pelvic and anal fins yellow.