

海下灣海岸公園的生物多樣性 Biodiversity of Hoi Ha Wan Marine Park

海下灣海岸公園的珊瑚礁群落相當豐富，錄得超過60個石珊瑚品種，佔香港錄得品種的四分之三。此外，這裡的珊瑚群落亦生長得十分蓬勃，與石珊瑚群落建構出複雜而多樣的立體結構，讓超過120種珊瑚魚類棲息於此。海下灣一共有四個主要珊瑚區，分別是碼頭、響螺角、響螺角及灣灘，是浮潛或潛水的好去處。

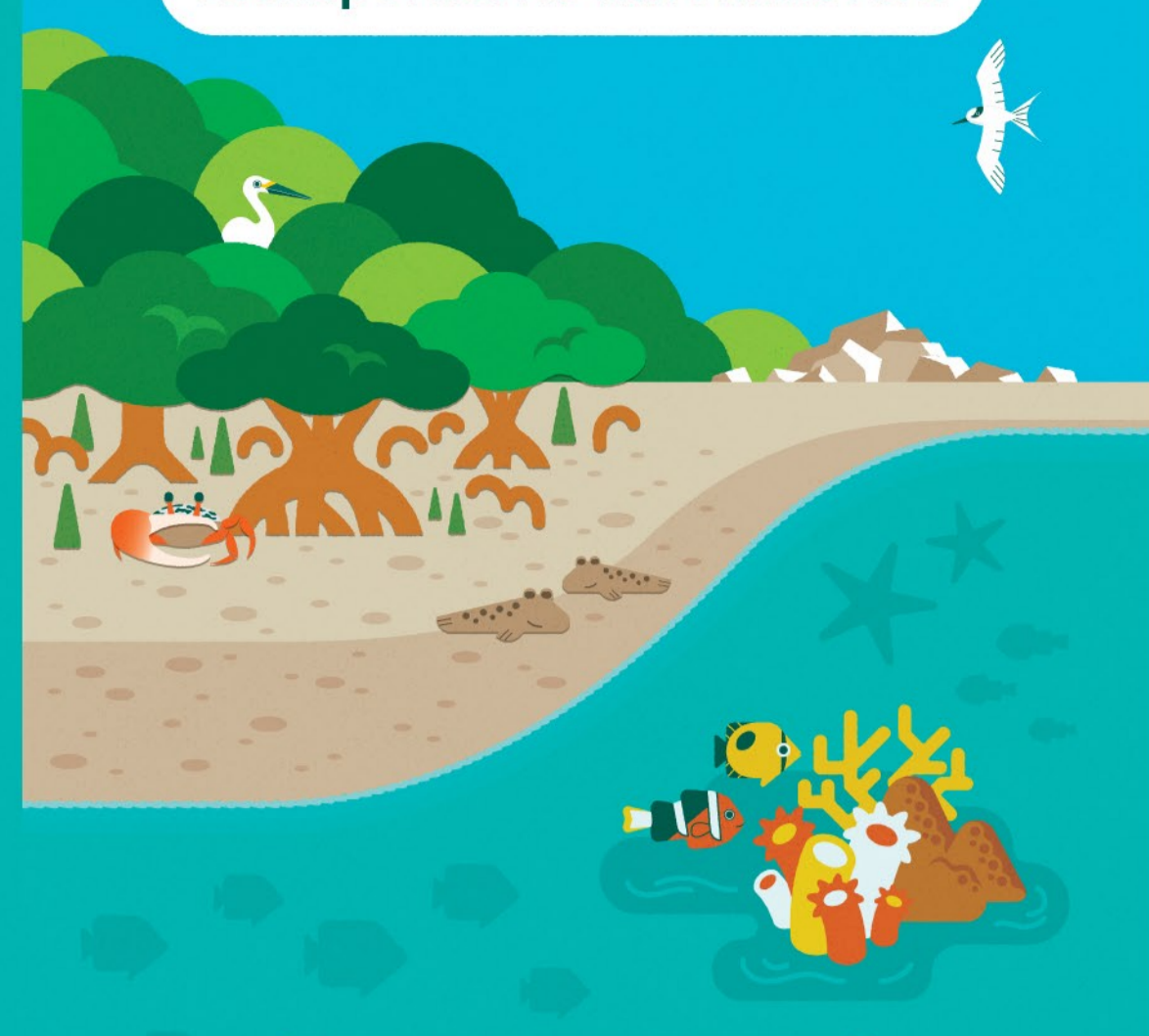
Hoi Ha Wan Marine Park is home to more than 60 species of hard corals, accounting for three-quarters of the total hard coral species in Hong Kong. Together with the black coral communities in the marine park, these coral habitats create complex three-dimensional structures for more than 120 species of reef fish to live in. There are four major coral areas in this marine park, namely the Pier, Coral Beach, Gruff Head and Moon Island where most of them are ideal snorkeling and diving sites.

同時，香港錄得的八種真紅樹當中，有六種能在這裡找到。海下灣海岸公園的主要紅樹林分別位於河口位置及灣灘，遊客可於該處近距離觀察紅樹獨特的結構及豐富的潮間帶生物，如招潮蟹、彈塗魚等。

In addition, among the 8 mangrove species in Hong Kong, 6 of them can be found here. The major mangrove bed are found at the estuary and Lan Lo Au, visitors can closely observe the specific structure of mangroves as well as the fascinating intertidal organisms living around the mangroves, such as fiddler crabs, mudskippers, etc.



海下灣海岸公園 生態地圖 Ecomap of Hoi Ha Wan Marine Park



A 紅樹林 Mangrove

位於海下灣河口一帶的紅樹林，佔地約0.53公頃。在這裡我們能發現五種真紅樹，包括秋茄、桐花樹、白骨壤、海漆、木樨。於灣灘一帶能找另一種真紅樹——響螺。

The mangrove bed located at the estuary of Hoi Ha Wan is occupying an area of about 0.53 hectares. Five species of mangroves can be found here, namely *Kandelia obovata*, *Aegiceras corniculatum*, *Avicennia marina*, *Excoecaria agallocha* and *Bruguiera gymnorhiza*. The sixth true mangrove species, *Limnizia racemosa*, can be found at Lan Lo Au.

C 碼頭 The Pier

位於響螺角及碼頭旁邊的珊瑚礁是海下灣海岸公園內另外兩個珊瑚覆蓋率十分高的珊瑚區，同時也是許多海洋生物的家園，在這裡常常能發現不同品種的珊瑚魚類，如蝴蝶魚、高頭、石斑、鰻魚、鰻魚等。

A high coverage of hard corals has been recorded in the coral areas next to the Pier as well as Heung Lo Kok, where they are home to some great diversity of marine life, such as butterflyfish, mullets, groupers, parrotfish, seabreams etc.

D 響螺角 Heung Lo Kok

海下灣海岸公園內其中一個珊瑚覆蓋率最高的珊瑚區，此珊瑚區的主要珊瑚品種為十字牡丹珊瑚，在這裡進行浮潛或潛水活動能欣賞一望無際的十字牡丹珊瑚群落，觀賞時請與珊瑚保持距離，我們無心的撞擊或觸碰都容易令這種脆弱的生物受傷的。

Being one of the coral areas with the highest coral coverage in Hoi Ha Wan Marine Park, the most dominant coral species in this area is cactus coral (*Pavona decussata*). You will be fascinated by the underwater panoramic view of the enormous cactus coral community here while snorkeling or diving. Enjoy coral areas responsibly by keeping distance with the corals. Your unintended kick or touch may harm these delicate animals.

黑珊瑚群落 Black Coral Community

海下灣海岸公園能發現黑珊瑚，這裡的黑珊瑚形成如水下森林般的群落，蔚為奇觀。

Black corals can be found in Hoi Ha Wan Marine Park. These branching colonies form a magnificent underwater forest where various marine life uses as a shelter to hide from predators.

石灰窯 Lime Kiln

海下灣的石灰窯遺址上是不難發現昔日用作生產石灰的珊瑚骨碎片，這裡除了見證海下灣村民過往的生活點滴外，也是認識珊瑚骨結構的好地方。

Coral skeleton fragments can still be easily found at the remnant site of a lime kiln in Hoi Ha Wan where the collected corals were used as raw material for lime production in the past. Besides learning how Hoi Ha villagers used to live in the past, this serves as a good spot for getting a glimpse of the coral skeletal structure.

「保育我們的海岸，尤其海岸公園，為我們應該承擔的社會責任，能夠參與其中令人自豪。」

「The preservation of our coasts and protection of our marine parks especially is a social duty we should all be proud to help with.」

B 河口 Estuary

河口的沙灘及岩岸上，能發現多樣化的潮間帶生物。潮退時能觀察到招潮蟹、彈塗魚和各種潮間帶生活的螺類。

The beach and rocky shore at the estuary are home to various kinds of intertidal organisms. You may spot fiddler crabs, mudskippers and different kinds of intertidal snails at low tide.

海下灣海岸公園的常見度
Commonness in Hoi Ha Wan Marine Park

- 十分常見 Very common
- 常見 Common
- 不常見 Uncommon
- 罕見 Rare

出現地方 Location

- A 紅樹林 Mangrove
- B 河口 Estuary
- C 碼頭 The Pier
- D 響螺角 Heung Lo Kok
- E 珊瑚灘 Coral Beach

類別 Category

- 真紅樹 Mangrove
- 潮間帶及潮下帶生物 Intertidal and subtidal organism
- 珊瑚 Coral
- 魚類 Fish
- 裸鰓類 Nudibranch

中文名稱 English common name 學名 Scientific name

圖中展示了多種生物，包括植物、動物和珊瑚，並附有其中文名稱、英文名稱和學名。

漁業發展部 Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department

海下灣遊客中心 HOI HA VISITOR CENTRE