

**Water quality of Hoi Ha Wan Marine Park in Year 2013**

|  | Coral Beach |        | Mo Chau |        | Heung Lo Kok |        |
|--|-------------|--------|---------|--------|--------------|--------|
|  | Surface     | Bottom | Surface | Bottom | Surface      | Bottom |
| Water Depth                            |             |        |         |        |              |        |
| Air Temperature (°C)                   | 25.8        |        | 26.0    |        | 26.4         |        |
| Temperature (°C)                       | 24.54       | 24.26  | 24.48   | 24.36  | 24.45        | 23.93  |
| Salinity (‰)                           | 31.18       | 31.54  | 31.22   | 31.34  | 31.16        | 31.82  |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)                | 7.12        | 6.47   | 6.76    | 6.70   | 6.95         | 5.97   |
| pH                                     | 8.17        | 8.13   | 8.18    | 8.18   | 8.14         | 8.06   |
| Secchi Disc Depth (m)                  | 3.8         |        | 4.0     |        | 6.2          |        |
| Turbidity (NTU)                        | 1.60        | 1.76   | 1.73    | 6.74   | 1.80         | 7.94   |
| Suspended Solids (mg/L)                | 4.24        | 7.11   | 8.24    | 4.95   | 6.46         | 8.37   |
| 5-Day Biochemical Oxygen Demand (mg/L) | <2          | 2.30   | <2      | <2     | <2           | 3.43   |
| Ammoniacal Nitrogen (mg/L)             | 0.02        | 0.02   | 0.02    | 0.03   | 0.02         | 0.02   |
| Unionized Ammonia (mg/L)               | <0.01       | <0.01  | <0.01   | <0.01  | <0.01        | <0.01  |
| Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)                | 0.02        | 0.02   | 0.02    | 0.02   | 0.02         | 0.02   |
| Nitrate Nitrogen (mg/L)                | <0.05       | <0.05  | 0.07    | 0.08   | 0.09         | 0.07   |
| Total Inorganic Nitrogen (mg/L)        | <0.1        | <0.1   | 0.12    | 0.14   | 0.13         | 0.12   |
| Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L)         | 0.37        | 0.43   | 0.38    | 0.47   | 0.37         | 0.55   |
| Total Nitrogen (mg/L)                  | 0.41        | 0.42   | 0.40    | 0.52   | 0.39         | 0.57   |
| Orthophosphate Phosphorus (mg/L)       | <0.05       | <0.05  | <0.05   | <0.05  | <0.05        | <0.05  |
| Total Phosphorus (mg/L)                | <0.05       | <0.05  | <0.05   | <0.05  | <0.05        | <0.05  |
| Chlorophyll-a (µg/L)                   | 2.25        | 2.43   | 1.92    | 2.16   | 1.99         | 1.38   |
| <i>E. coli</i> (cfu/100 mL)            | 1           | 1      | 0       | 1      | 0            | 1      |
| Faecal Coliforms (cfu/100 mL)          | 11          | 38     | 12      | 11     | 1            | 3      |